

GBD 2015 Cause List

Main groups	Full cause names (when applicable)	Medium cause names	Short cause names
Communicable, maternal, neonatal, and nutritional diseases		Group I	Group I
HIV/AIDS and tuberculosis	Tuberculosis HIV/AIDS	HIV/AIDS & tuberculosis	HIV+TB
	HIV/AIDS resulting in mycobacterial infection HIV/AIDS resulting in other diseases	HIV/AIDS mycobacterial HIV/AIDS other	HIV Myco Oth HIV
Diarrhea, lower respiratory, and other common infectious diseases	Diarrheal diseases	Diarrhea/LRI/other	Diar+LRI+Oth
	Cholera Other salmonella infections Shigellosis Enteropathogenic E coli infection Enterotoxigenic E coli infection Campylobacter enteritis Amoebiasis Cryptosporidiosis Rotaviral enteritis Aeromonas Clostridium difficile Norovirus Adenovirus Other bacterial foodborne diarrhea Other diarrheal diseases	Cholera Salmonella Shigellosis Enteropathogenic E coli Enterotoxigenic E coli Campylobacter enteritis Amoebiasis Cryptosporidiosis Rotaviral enteritis Aeromonas Clostridium difficile Norovirus Adenovirus Other bacterial foodborne Other diarrheal diseases	Cholera Salmonella Shigellosis EPEC ETEC Campylo Amoebiasis Crypto Rotavirus Aeromonas Clostridium Norovirus Adenovirus FB Bact Oth Diar
	Intestinal infectious diseases	Intestinal infectious	Intest Inf
	Typhoid fever Paratyphoid fever Other intestinal infectious diseases	Typhoid fever Paratyphoid fever Other intestinal infect	Typhoid Paratyph Oth Intest
Lower respiratory infections	Influenza Pneumococcal pneumonia H influenzae type B pneumonia Respiratory syncytial virus pneumonia Other lower respiratory infections	Lower respiratory infect	LRI
	Influenza Pneumococcal pneumonia Hib pneumonia RSV pneumonia Other lower respiratory	Influenza Pneumococcal pneumonia Hib pneumonia RSV pneumonia Other lower respiratory	LRI-Flu LRI-Pne LRI-HiB LRI-RSV LRI-Oth
Upper respiratory infections	Otitis media Meningitis	Upper respiratory infect Otitis media Meningitis	URI Otitis Meningitis
	Pneumococcal meningitis H influenzae type B meningitis Meningococcal meningitis Other meningitis	Pneumo meningitis Hib meningitis Meningo meningitis Other meningitis	Mng Pne Mng HiB Mng Men Oth Mng
Encephalitis	Encephalitis	Encephalitis	Encepha
Diphtheria	Diphtheria	Diphtheria	Diphtheria

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	Whooping cough Tetanus Measles Varicella and herpes zoster	Whooping cough Tetanus Measles Varicella	Whooping Tetanus Measles Varicella
Neglected tropical diseases and malaria		NTDs & malaria	NTD+Malaria
	Malaria Chagas disease Leishmaniasis	Malaria Chagas disease Leishmaniasis	Malaria Chagas Leish
	Visceral leishmaniasis Cutaneous and mucocutaneous leishmaniasis	Visceral leishmaniasis Cutaneous leishmaniasis	Vis Leish Cut Leish
	African trypanosomiasis Schistosomiasis Cysticercosis Cystic echinococcosis Lymphatic filariasis Onchocerciasis Trachoma Dengue Yellow fever Rabies Intestinal nematode infections Ascariasis Trichuriasis Hookworm disease	African trypanosomiasis Schistosomiasis Cysticercosis Cystic echinococcosis Lymphatic filariasis Onchocerciasis Trachoma Dengue Yellow fever Rabies Intestinal nematode Ascariasis Trichuriasis Hookworm disease	Afr Tryp Schisto Cysticer Echino LF Oncho Trachoma Dengue Yellow Fev Rabies Nematode Ascaria Trichuria Hookworm
	Food-borne trematodiases Leprosy Ebola Podoconiosis Other neglected tropical diseases	Food-borne trematodiases Leprosy Ebola Podoconiosis Other NTDs	FB Trema Leprosy Ebola Podo Oth NTD
Maternal disorders		Maternal disorders	Maternal
	Maternal hemorrhage Maternal sepsis and other maternal infections Maternal hypertensive disorders Obstructed labor Complications of abortion Indirect maternal deaths Late maternal deaths Maternal deaths aggravated by HIV/AIDS Other maternal disorders	Maternal hemorrhage Maternal sepsis Maternal hypertension Obstructed labor Complication abort Maternal indirect Maternal late Maternal HIV Other maternal disorders	Mat Hem Mat Sepsis Mat HTN Obst Labor Comp Abort Mat Indir Mat Late Mat HIV Oth Mat
Neonatal disorders		Neonatal disorders	Neonatal
	Preterm birth complications Neonatal encephalopathy due to birth asphyxia and trauma Neonatal sepsis and other neonatal infections Hemolytic disease and other neonatal jaundice Other neonatal disorders	Neonatal preterm birth Neonatal encephalopathy Neonatal sepsis Neonatal hemolytic Other neonatal	NN Preterm NN Enceph NN Sepsis NN Hemol Oth NN

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Nutritional deficiencies	Protein-energy malnutrition Iodine deficiency Vitamin A deficiency Iron-deficiency anemia Other nutritional deficiencies	Nutritional deficiencies Protein-energy malnutrition Iodine deficiency Vitamin A deficiency Iron-deficiency anemia Other nutritional	Nutr Def PEM Iodine Vit A Iron Oth Nutr
Other communicable, maternal, neonatal, and nutritional diseases	Sexually transmitted diseases excluding HIV Syphilis Chlamydial infection Gonococcal infection Trichomoniasis Genital herpes Other sexually transmitted diseases	Other group I STDs Syphilis Chlamydia Gonnorhea Trichomoniasis Genital herpes Other STDs	Oth Group I STD Syphilis Chlamydia Gonnorhea Trich Herpes Oth STD
Hepatitis	Hepatitis A Hepatitis B Hepatitis C Hepatitis E	Hepatitis	Hep
		Hepatitis A Hepatitis B Hepatitis C Hepatitis E	Hep A Hep B Hep C Hep E
	Other infectious diseases	Other infectious	Oth Inf
Non-communicable diseases		Non-communicable	NCD
Neoplasms	Lip and oral cavity cancer Nasopharynx cancer Other pharynx cancer Esophageal cancer Stomach cancer Colon and rectum cancer Liver cancer Liver cancer due to hepatitis B Liver cancer due to hepatitis C Liver cancer due to alcohol use Liver cancer due to other causes Gallbladder and biliary tract cancer Pancreatic cancer Larynx cancer Tracheal, bronchus, and lung cancer Malignant skin melanoma Non-melanoma skin cancer Non-melanoma skin cancer squamous-cell carcinoma Non-melanoma skin cancer basal cell carcinoma Breast cancer Cervical cancer Uterine cancer Ovarian cancer	Neoplasms Lip oral cavity cancer Nasopharynx cancer Other pharynx cancer Esophageal cancer Stomach cancer Colorectal cancer Liver cancer Liver cancer hepatitis B Liver cancer hepatitis C Liver cancer alcohol Liver cancer other Gallbladder cancer Pancreatic cancer Larynx cancer Lung cancer Melanoma Skin cancer Skin cancer SCC Skin cancer BCC Breast cancer Cervical cancer Uterine cancer Ovarian cancer	Neoplasms Lip Oral C Nasoph C Oth Phar C Esophag C Stomach C Colorect C Liver C Liver C HepB Liver C HepC Liver C Alc Oth Liver C Gallblad C Pancreas C Larynx C Lung C Melanoma Skin C SCC BCC Breast C Cervix C Uterus C Ovary C

Main groups	Full cause names (when applicable)	Medium cause names	Short cause names
	Prostate cancer Testicular cancer Kidney cancer Bladder cancer Brain and nervous system cancer Thyroid cancer Mesothelioma Hodgkin lymphoma Non-Hodgkin lymphoma Multiple myeloma Leukemia	Prostate cancer Testicular cancer Kidney cancer Bladder cancer Brain cancer Thyroid cancer Mesothelioma Hodgkin lymphoma Lymphoma Myeloma Leukemia	Prostate C Testis C Kidney C Bladder C Brain C Thyroid C Mesothel Hodgkin Lymphoma Myeloma Leukemia
	Lymphoid leukemia	Lymphoid leukemia	Leukemia LL
	Acute lymphoid leukemia ALL Chronic lymphoid leukemia CLL	Acute lymphoid leukemia Chronic lymphoid leukemia	ALL CLL
	Myeloid leukemia	Myeloid leukemia	Leukemia ML
	Acute myeloid leukemia AML Chronic myeloid leukemia CML	Acute myeloid leukemia Chronic myeloid leukemia	AML CML
	Other neoplasms	Other neoplasms	Oth Neopla
Cardiovascular diseases		Cardiovascular diseases	CVD
	Rheumatic heart disease Ischemic heart disease Cerebrovascular disease	Rheumatic heart disease Ischemic heart disease Cerebrovascular disease	RHD IHD Stroke
	Ischemic stroke Hemorrhagic stroke	Ischemic stroke Hemorrhagic stroke	Isch Stroke Hem Stroke
	Hypertensive heart disease Cardiomyopathy and myocarditis Atrial fibrillation and flutter Aortic aneurysm Peripheral vascular disease Endocarditis Other cardiovascular and circulatory diseases	Hypertensive heart disease Cardiomyopathy Atrial fibrillation Aortic aneurysm Peripheral vascular Endocarditis Other cardiovascular	HTN HD CMP A Fib Aort An PVD Endocar Oth Cardio
Chronic respiratory diseases		Chronic respiratory	Chr Resp
	Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease Pneumoconiosis	COPD Pneumoconiosis	COPD Pneumocon
	Silicosis Asbestosis Coal workers pneumoconiosis Other pneumoconiosis	Silicosis Asbestosis Coal workers Other pneumoconiosis	Silicosis Asbestosis Coal W Oth Pneum
	Asthma Interstitial lung disease and pulmonary sarcoidosis Other chronic respiratory diseases	Asthma Interstitial lung disease Other chronic respiratory	Asthma ILD Oth Resp
Cirrhosis		Cirrhosis	Cirrhosis
	Cirrhosis due to hepatitis B Cirrhosis due to hepatitis C Cirrhosis due to alcohol use	Cirrhosis hepatitis B Cirrhosis hepatitis C Cirrhosis alcohol	Cirr HepB Cirr HepC Cirr Alc

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Digestive diseases	Cirrhosis due to other causes Peptic ulcer disease Gastritis and duodenitis Appendicitis Paralytic ileus and intestinal obstruction Inguinal, femoral, and abdominal hernia Inflammatory bowel disease Vascular intestinal disorders Gallbladder and biliary diseases Pancreatitis Other digestive diseases	Cirrhosis other Digestive diseases Peptic ulcer disease Gastritis & duodenitis Appendicitis Ileus & obstruction Hernia Inflammatory bowel Vascular intestinal Gallbladder & biliary Pancreatitis Other digestive	Oth Cirr Digestive PUD Gastritis Appendicit Ileus Hernia IBD Vasc Intest Gall Bile Pancreatit Oth Digest
Neurological disorders	Alzheimer disease and other dementias Parkinson disease Epilepsy Multiple sclerosis Motor neuron disease Migraine Tension-type headache Medication overuse headache Other neurological disorders	Alzheimer disease Parkinson disease Epilepsy Multiple sclerosis Motor neuron disease Migraine Tension headache Medication headache Other neurological	Alzheimer Parkinson Epilepsy MS ALS Migraine Tens Head Med Head Oth Neuro
Mental and substance use disorders	Schizophrenia Alcohol use disorders Drug use disorders Opioid use disorders Cocaine use disorders Amphetamine use disorders Cannabis use disorders Other drug use disorders	Schizophrenia Alcohol use disorders Drug use disorders Opioid use Cocaine use Amphetamine use Cannabis use Other drug use	Mental & substance use Schizo Alcohol Drugs Opioids Cocaine Amphet Cannabis Oth Drug
Depressive disorders	Major depressive disorder Dysthymia	Depressive disorders Major depression Dysthymia	Depression MDD Dysthymia
Bipolar disorder Anxiety disorders Eating disorders	Anorexia nervosa Bulimia nervosa	Bipolar disorder Anxiety disorders Eating disorders Anorexia nervosa Bulimia nervosa	Bipolar Anxiety Eating Anorexia Bulimia
Autistic spectrum disorders	Autism Asperger syndrome	Autistic spectrum Autism Asperger syndrome	ASD Autism Asperger
Attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder Conduct disorder Idiopathic intellectual disability		ADHD Conduct disorder Intellectual disability	ADHD Conduct ID

Main groups	Full cause names (when applicable)	Medium cause names	Short cause names
	Other mental and substance use disorders	Other mental & substance	Oth Ment
Diabetes, urogenital, blood, and endocrine diseases	Diabetes/mellitus	Diabetes/urog/blood/endo	Diab+Urog+Hem
	Acute glomerulonephritis	Acute glomerulonephritis	AGN
	Chronic kidney disease	Chronic kidney disease	CKD
	Chronic kidney disease due to diabetes mellitus	Diabetes CKD	Diab CKD
	Chronic kidney disease due to hypertension	Hypertensive CKD	HTN CKD
	Chronic kidney disease due to glomerulonephritis	Glomerulonephritis CKD	GN CKD
	Chronic kidney disease due to other causes	Other CKD	Oth CKD
	Urinary diseases and male infertility	Urinary diseases	Urinary
	Interstitial nephritis and urinary tract infections	Interstitial nephritis & UTI	Int Neph
	Urolithiasis	Urolithiasis	Urolith
	Benign prostatic hyperplasia	BPH	BPH
	Male infertility due to other causes	Male infertility	Infert M
	Other urinary diseases	Other urinary diseases	Oth Urin
	Gynecological diseases	Gynecological diseases	Gyne
	Uterine fibroids	Uterine fibroids	Fibroids
	Polycystic ovarian syndrome	Polycystic ovary syndrome	PCOS
	Female infertility due to other causes	Female infertility	Infert F
	Endometriosis	Endometriosis	Endomet
	Genital prolapse	Genital prolapse	Prolapse
	Premenstrual syndrome	Premenstrual syndrome	PMS
	Other gynecological diseases	Other gynecological	Oth Gyne
	Hemoglobinopathies and hemolytic anemias	Hemoglobinopathies	Hemog
	Thalassemias	Thalassemia	Thalass
	Thalassemia trait	Thalassemia trait	Thalass Trait
	Sickle cell disorders	Sickle cell	Sickle
	Sickle cell trait	Sickle cell trait	Sickle Trait
	G6PD deficiency	G6PD deficiency	G6PD
	G6PD trait	G6PD trait	G6PD Trait
	Other hemoglobinopathies and hemolytic anemias	Other hemoglobinopathies	Oth Hem
	Endocrine, metabolic, blood, and immune disorders	Endo/metab/blood/immune	Endocrine
Musculoskeletal disorders	Musculoskeletal disorders	Musculoskeletal disorders	MSK
	Rheumatoid arthritis	Rheumatoid arthritis	Rheu Arth
	Osteoarthritis	Osteoarthritis	Osteoarth
	Low back and neck pain	Low back & neck pain	Back+Neck
	Low back pain	Low back pain	Back Pain
	Neck pain	Neck pain	Neck Pain
	Gout	Gout	Gout
	Other musculoskeletal disorders	Other musculoskeletal	Oth MSK
Other non-communicable diseases	Other non-communicable	Other non-communicable	Oth NCD
	Congenital anomalies	Congenital anomalies	Congenital
	Neural tube defects	Neural tube defects	Neur Tube
	Congenital heart anomalies	Congenital heart	Cong Heart
	Orofacial clefts	Cleft lip & palate	Cleft

Main groups	Full cause names (when applicable)	Medium cause names	Short cause names
	Down syndrome Turner syndrome Klinefelter syndrome Chromosomal unbalanced rearrangements Other congenital anomalies	Down syndrome Turner syndrome Klinefelter syndrome Chromosomal unbalanced Other congenital	Down Turner Klinefelter Chrom Unb Oth Cong
	Skin and subcutaneous diseases Dermatitis Psoriasis Cellulitis Pyoderma Scabies Fungal skin diseases Viral skin diseases Acne vulgaris Alopecia areata Pruritus Urticaria Decubitus ulcer Other skin and subcutaneous diseases	Skin diseases Dermatitis Psoriasis Cellulitis Pyoderma Scabies Fungal skin diseases Viral skin diseases Acne vulgaris Alopecia areata Pruritus Urticaria Decubitus ulcer Other skin diseases	Skin Dermatitis Psoriasis Cellulitis Pyoderma Scabies Skin Fung Skin Viral Acne Alopecia Pruritus Urticaria Decubitus Oth Skin
	Sense organ diseases Glaucoma Cataract Macular degeneration Uncorrected refractive error Other hearing loss Other vision loss Other sense organ diseases	Sense organ diseases Glaucoma Cataract Macular degeneration Refraction & accomodation Other hearing loss Other vision loss Other sense organ	Sense Glaucoma Cataract Macular Refraction Hearing Oth Vision Oth Sense
	Oral disorders Deciduous caries Permanent caries Periodontal diseases Edentulism and severe tooth loss Other oral disorders	Oral disorders Deciduous caries Permanent caries Periodontal diseases Edentulism Other oral disorders	Oral Dec Caries Per Caries Period Edentul Other Oral
	Sudden infant death syndrome	SIDS	SIDS
Injuries		Injuries	Injuries
	Transport injuries Road injuries Pedestrian road injuries Cyclist road injuries Motorcyclist road injuries Motor vehicle road injuries Other road injuries	Transport injuries Road injuries Pedestrian road inj Cyclist road inj Motorcyclist road inj Motor vehicle road inj Other road inj	Trans Inj Road Inj Pedest Cyclist Mot Cyc Mot Veh Oth Road
	Other transport injuries	Other transport inj	Oth Trans
	Unintentional injuries Falls	Unintentional inj Falls	Unint Inj Falls

Main groups	Full cause names (when applicable)	Medium cause names	Short cause names
Drowning	Drowning	Drowning	Drown
Fire, heat, and hot substances	Fire & heat	Fire & heat	Fire
Poisonings	Poisonings	Poisonings	Poison
Exposure to mechanical forces	Mechanical forces	Mechanical forces	Mech
Unintentional firearm injuries	Unintentional firearm	Unintentional firearm	Mech Gun
Unintentional suffocation	Unintentional suffocation	Unintentional suffocation	Mech Suff
Other exposure to mechanical forces	Other mechanical forces	Other mechanical forces	Oth Mech
Adverse effects of medical treatment	Adverse medical treatment	Adverse medical treatment	Med Treat
Animal contact	Animal contact	Animal contact	Animal
Venomous animal contact	Venomous animal	Venomous animal	Venom
Non-venomous animal contact	Non-venomous animal	Non-venomous animal	Non Ven
Foreign body	Foreign body	Foreign body	F Body
Pulmonary aspiration and foreign body in airway	Pulmonary aspiration	Pulmonary aspiration	F Body Asp
Foreign body in eyes	Foreign body in eye	Foreign body in eye	F Body Eye
Foreign body in other body part	Other foreign body	Other foreign body	Oth F Body
Exposure to forces of nature, non-disaster	Nature non disaster	Nature non disaster	Nature
Other unintentional injuries	Other unintentional	Other unintentional	Oth Unint
Self-harm and interpersonal violence	Self-harm & violence	Self-harm & violence	Self-harm & IPV
Self-harm	Self-harm	Self-harm	Self Harm
Interpersonal violence	Interpersonal violence	Interpersonal violence	Violence
Assault by firearm	Assault firearm	Assault firearm	Viol Gun
Assault by sharp object	Assault sharp object	Assault sharp object	Viol Knife
Assault by other means	Assault other means	Assault other means	Oth Viol
Forces of nature, war, and legal intervention	War & disaster	War & disaster	War+Disaster
Exposure to forces of nature, disaster	Nature disaster	Nature disaster	Disaster
Collective violence and legal intervention	War & legal intervention	War & legal intervention	War